

# U. S. FACES CRISIS IN RELATIONS WITH GERMANY

Minister Van Dyke Ordered to Get Full Report on Aerial Attack on American Steamship Cushing.

## SUBMARINE ATTACK ON GULFIGHT COMPLICATE

Sec'y Bryan Awaits Official News of Submarine Attack Before Announcing Action to Be Taken.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Official news of the torpedoing of the American tank steamer Gulfight and the death of her captain and two of her crew, reached the state department today in a message from Consul Stephens at Plymouth, England.

"American tank steamer Gulfight torpedoed off Scilly first instant," Stephens reported. "Captain died of heart failure. Body landed. Two of crew drowned; 24 saved. Vessel afloat. Patrol boats attempting to tow her into Scilly."

WASHINGTON, May 3.—The state department today directed Minister Van Dyke at The Hague to obtain a full report from Consul General Liston at Rotterdam on the attack made upon the American steamship Cushing by a German submarine last Thursday.

Three bombs were dropped by the submarine, one of which struck the ship. The American flag was flying from the vessel when she was attacked.

This is the first intimation by the state department that it intends to exact prompt reparation from Germany. It was considered significant that in state department circles that this message was sent immediately following the receipt of unofficial news that the American ship Gulfight had been torpedoed by a German submarine with the loss of three lives.

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Facing the gravest situation relative to violated neutrality which has arisen to affect the United States thus far in the European war, the state department today flatly declined to discuss the Gulfight incident.

Sec'y Bryan declared that the department was not officially advised that the American vessel had been torpedoed by a German submarine. He denied that he had any official knowledge whatever concerning the affair and said that for the present he was awaiting a report from the American consul nearest the scene of the attack.

He said that no inquiry had been ordered pending the receipt of some word that the attack had taken place. He intimated, however, that if a report were not received very soon, he would order an inquiry.

Required Full Investigation.  
The secretary appeared to regard the attack on the Gulfight as one requiring the fullest investigation before representations should be made to Germany. The German embassy also refused to offer any comment on the attack on the Gulfight or on the bombs dropped by a German aeroplane on the American ship Cushing.

The cargo of the Gulfight, petroleum, is listed as conditional contraband by both the German and British governments.

Sec'y Bryan stated that the message of Minister Van Dyke regarding the attack on the Cushing had been called to the attention of the German government by Ambassador Girard. He said he would await the German version of the affair before taking further steps.

BRITAIN THINKS U. S. WILL MAKE A STRONG PROTEST.  
LONDON, May 3.—Continued German attacks against American ships, the latest of which was the torpedoing of the oil ship, Gulfight, off Scilly islands on Saturday, has aroused in official circles a persistent belief that the United States government will demand of Germany more complete satisfaction than mere monetary reparation.

British newspapers united in declaring that President Wilson should send a strong note of protest to Germany.

Dispatches from Crow Sound into which the disabled Gulfight was towed, quote members of the crew as saying that the United States flag was flying when the attack was made.

Although three persons on the Gulfight lost their lives, including Capt. Alfred Gunter, none was killed by the German fire. Capt. Gunter died of heart failure induced by the shock, and Wireless Operator C. B. Short and a seaman were drowned by jumping into the sea where they were soon lost to view in the fog.

## Latest Bulletins From War Zone

AMSTERDAM, May 3.—Word was received here today that Emperor William and Prince Henry of Prussia visited Antwerp last Friday and inspected the German defenses, after which they returned to Luxembourg.

GENEVA, Switzerland, May 3.—Private advices from Vienna state that Austrian unrest over the Emperor Francis Joseph has prepared to move the court from Schoenbrunn to Ischl palace upon a moment's notice.

CONSTANTINOPLE, May 3.—Several boats in which allied troops in the Dardanelles zone of hostilities were taking flight were sunk by Turkish guns, according to unofficial dispatches made public here today. Anglo-French warships which were bombarding the Turkish works were compelled to retire under the accurate fire of the Turkish Krupp guns. Turkish airmen have inflicted damage upon the allied fleet by bombarding it from the air. On Friday hostile airmen dropped bombs at Midford, some of which struck the steamship. Women and children were killed and several persons wounded.

LONDON, May 3.—A German aeroplane evidently engaged in scout duty, flew over Folkestone this morning. Folkestone lies five miles from Dover and about 70 miles from London, and is one of the most important of the British channel ports.

A dispatch from Folkestone said that the machine was sighted at 11 o'clock, flying at a great height.

DOVER, England, May 3.—A German aeroplane of the Taube type flew over Dover at noon today. British aeroplanes ascended to give battle but the raider escaped to the east, flying over the English channel.

ABERDEEN, Scotland, May 3.—Two British trawlers were torpedoed by German submarines off this port today. The sinking of the trawlers was brought here by the trawlers Endoss, Bennington and Aires. They reported being chased by submarines, but escaped, owing to their superior speed. It is believed that the crews of the two lost boats were drowned.

LONDON, May 3.—An important naval battle in the North sea is expected as a result of the admiralty's announcement of several small fights off the Belgian coast in which the British torpedo boats defeated the German and British trawler Colombia and two German torpedo boats were sunk. The German mosquito fleet, which was engaged near North Hinder lightship, was believed to be the advance guard of a strong German fleet.

The Colombia was acting as a tender to warships and mine sweepers. There were no British casualties. Two German officers and 41 men were rescued from the sea and made prisoners. It is believed that the German squadron suffered loss of life.

CONSTANTINOPLE, May 3.—Five thousand Turkish soldiers were wounded in the fighting against the Anglo-French allies on the Dardanelles have arrived in Constantinople. Advices from Dedeagach state that hundreds of wounded Turks are being cared for elsewhere. These figures show the heavy losses that the Turks suffered in the first stages of the fighting on the Dardanelles.

## SUNDAY GARY'S GUEST

NEW YORK, May 3.—Evangelist Billy Sunday, accompanied by his wife, "Ma" Sunday, motored to this city from Paterson, N. J., today and was guests at the Guilfright, petroleum, is listed as conditional contraband by both the German and British governments.

Sec'y Bryan stated that the message of Minister Van Dyke regarding the attack on the Cushing had been called to the attention of the German government by Ambassador Girard. He said he would await the German version of the affair before taking further steps.

## ITALY TO GET AUSTRIAN ANSWER BY TONIGHT

Speech of Premier Salandra at Quarto Celebration is Eagerly Awaited.

ROME, May 3.—A special courier bringing Austria's answer to Italy's final representative is expected to arrive from Vienna tonight, although the Austrian note will not be read by the foreign office until Tuesday. Thus the possibility exists that the Italian government may know within the next 48 hours whether it is to be peace or war.

The speech of Premier Salandra at the Quarto celebration is eagerly awaited. It is expected to contain clear allusions to Italy's attitude toward Austria and Germany and the means which will be employed to realize Italy's national aspirations.

Prince von Bülow, again visited Foreign Minister Sonnino today, his conference starting the usual list of "war" and "peace" rumors.

The Jingo press is responsible for the announcement that a momentous event is expected to take place on or about May 13.

# VON HINDENBURG PLANS NEW DRIVE AGAINST WARSAW

Germans Mass Troops and Artillery in Northeast Poland Preparatory of Offensive Over 150-Mile Front.

PETROGRAD, May 3.—Field Marshal von Hindenburg, the German commander-in-chief in the eastern theater of war, is preparing for another drive against Warsaw, according to activities which are developing in northeastern Poland.

Dispatches from the front state that the Germans have been massing troops and artillery and that another great offensive movement between the Narawa, Bohr and Niemen rivers, over a front approximately 150 miles long, is expected immediately. In the meantime Russian troops have been sent to reinforce the Muscovite army which is opposing the advance of the Germans through the Baltic provinces. Unless the progress of this German force is checked it will be in a position to cooperate with the German armies on the Przasnysz-Augustowo-Suwalki-Skiesno front by cutting Russian lines of communication running into Warsaw from the north.

A great German offensive in northern Poland would have a double object.

1.—To press back the Russian armies defending Warsaw, opening the way to that city and its important railways.

2.—To weaken the Russian pressure against the Austro-German armies in the Carpathians.

Warships Aid Land Forces.  
German warships in the Baltic are cooperating with the land forces that are pressing toward Libau.

Official dispatches report hard fighting west of the Niemen river in Poland.

Artillery duels are in progress near Kalwya and Ossowiec.

Both sides are striving for the offensive in the Carpathians, where fighting is again becoming fiercer, after a lull.

The Russians have occupied a pass of strategic importance on the road from Stry to Muntias, in the Carpathians. Near Gorlice the Austrians are attempting to stem the Russian advance with continuous fire from 100 guns.

## PASTORS QUIT CHICAGO; CALL IT TOO STRENUOUS

CHICAGO, May 3.—Two Chicago clergymen today announced their intention to resign pastorates in this city, declaring that the pace in Chicago is too fast.

Rev. Leslie Willis Sprague of the Wellington Avenue Congregational church will accept a call to the church at Sioux Falls, S. D., where the work will not tax his strength, and Rev. William Carson Shaw, rector of St. Peter's Episcopal church, will leave for a long rest.

Both ministers in announcing that they would leave Chicago, declared that they were fatigued out and suffering from nervous strain, the result of overwork.

## CATCH THIEF SMASHING JEWELRY STORE WINDOW

CHICAGO, May 3.—Several hundred dollars worth of diamonds and watches were scattered along W. Madison st. early today in a chase that ended in the capture of Cornelius Lawrence, 26, who smashed a large plate glass window crash when he struck it with a brick. They saw him "beating it" down the street with five trays of jewelry he had snatched from a jeweler's window.

Scout was caught, the police picked up all the jewelry except one watch and a diamond ring valued at \$100. The prisoner admitted that he had once been confined in the state hospital for the insane at Dunning, Ill.

## LANE SAYS ALASKA COAL LANDS WILL OPEN SOON

WASHINGTON, May 3.—Sec'y of the Interior Lane today announced that the coal lands of Alaska would be opened to lease under the law recently passed by congress.

Mr. Lane said the work would be expedited and surveying parties now are on their way to the fields.

## CLOWN ENDS TRAGIC LIFE WITH DRAUGHT FROM POISON BOTTLE

CHICAGO, May 3.—"Phil" Brinkerhoff, who had made thousands laugh, was dead today. There was a smile on his face—the same smile he had worn while he was a circus clown—but behind that same smile a tragedy had been going on for several years.

Phil Brinkerhoff was a boy in Paris, Ill. A circus came to town and Phil ran away with it. He wanted to be a performer. One day, the high diver was hurt and Phil got his chance. He made good. His name and picture were photographed in columns, and he made lots of money and spent it as fast as he made it.

One day Phil was hurt while making a high dive. Somebody else got a chance and made good. Phil was still clowning. He was slowing up, though. His wife's status did not provoke the laughs they used to.

The circus left town today. Phil had received notice that he would not be taken along. In a small State street hotel, he did not answer the maid's knock on his door. The lock was forced. Phil was dead and an empty poison bottle lay on the floor.

## MAYOR OFFERS AID IN SETTLEMENT OF STRIKE

CHICAGO, May 3.—Mayor Thompson took a hand in the strike of 16,000 carpenters which is causing more than 150,000 Chicago workmen to remain idle. The executive in a letter to the board of employers, offered his services for a settlement of the strike, and invited the arbitration board to hold its meetings in his offices.

Mayor Thompson sent an urgent plea that prompt action be taken on his offer, stating that the situation has become acute and that something toward a settlement must be done quickly.

When the arbitration board met today the carpenters' representatives renewed their demand for an increase from 65 to 70 cents an hour.

## LOCAL FIRMS INCORPORATE

Smith Grain Co. Capitalized at \$300,000.

INDIANAPOLIS, May 3.—Two South firms filed incorporation papers here Monday, the largest being the George R. Smith Co., capitalized at \$300,000. According to the incorporation papers the firm will do a grain grinding and similar business. The directors are George R. Smith, Frank M. Smith and J. B. Sikes.

The A. H. Heller Furniture Co. filed papers to sell house furnishings and musical instruments. The directors are A. H. Heller, O. E. Heller, J. D. Farnham. This firm is capitalized at \$50,000.

The North Liberty Water Co. of North Liberty has incorporated for \$14,000. The directors are J. F. Price, J. A. Hostetter and G. A. Harrop.

## MAX MIRANDA WILL DIRECT CONSERVATORY

Organ and Piano Instructor Assumes Charge—May Get New Quarters.

Max Miranda, organist and choir-master of St. Paul's Memorial Methodist Episcopal church, announced Monday his intention of taking over the South Bend conservatory, the directorship of which was left vacant recently by the death of Milton B. Griffith. Mr. Miranda has been organist of St. Paul's for the past two and a half years and during that time has won a prominent place in the musical activities of the city.

Mr. Miranda has begun negotiations to purchase the lease on the Mary L. Hine property at 221 S. Lafayette st., with a view to moving the conservatory to that location. The property is now occupied by the present quarters for larger and more attractive quarters.

The present faculty of the conservatory is to be retained although the new director hopes to enlarge it in the near future.

"The conservatory in a musical way is very favorable," said Mr. Miranda Monday afternoon. "The fact that the State Music Teachers' convention has been secured for South Bend next summer at the university, the next life in the city. There has lately been evidenced among the music teachers of the city a tendency to pull together and by our combined efforts we should be able to accomplish no end of good. We have high hope for the growing success of the conservatory and it will be the policy of the institution to carry on the good work begun by Mr. Griffith and to serve to the best of our power the musical interests of the city."

Mr. Miranda was graduated from Northwestern university in 1909 with the degree of bachelor of arts. He remained at the university the next three years studying music. He studied organ under Peter Christian Lutkin; piano and composition under Arne Oldberg; harmony and ear training under William A. White and voice under G. A. Grant-Schaefer.

While a student he was organist and choir director at the First M. E. church of Wilmette, Ill., and later of the Memorial M. E. church at Evanston, Ill. For one year he was director of piano instruction at the State Normal at Cheney, Wash., and organist of the First M. E. church. From there he came to Walkerton, Ind. where he was principal of the high school and supervisor of music. From Walkerton he came to South Bend.

# DOG BRINGS AD TO HINES PARTY BENEATH AUTO

Six South Benders Miraculously Escape Death When Car Strikes Sand and Turns Three Somersaults.

A big collie dog belonging to some farmer living on the Niles road, on the state line, may within the next few days become the property of George Hines, manager of the Auditorium theater.

For said collie saved Mr. Hines and several others from possible death. Mr. Hines, his wife, Mrs. Hines' mother, Mrs. Hines' sister and two nephews are today hurled in injuries from scratches to dislocations, received Saturday afternoon when a Ford automobile in which they were riding turned turtle and pinned them under it.

Not a soul was in sight when the accident occurred, except a big collie dog ambling along in a field. When the car shot off the road into a ditch and turned over the dog made a straight run for the nearest farm house and set up a terrible barking. A woman followed the dog to the road, but seeing nothing was about to turn back. The dog, however, insisted that something was wrong, in his own way, and the woman followed him a few steps farther down the road and discovered the party under the auto.

Mr. and Mrs. Hines consider it a miracle that none of their party was killed. The car before settling turned over three times. Mrs. Hines was pinned under the steering wheel, while Mr. Hines was caught under the edge of the car.

Buried Face Down in Mud.  
Others in the car were Mrs. Sarah Mitchell, mother of Mrs. Hines, Miss May Clarke, 499 Leland av.; Kenneth Mitchell, nine years old, and George Hines Mitchell, five years old, nephews of Mr. and Mrs. Hines.

Some way unknown to any of the party, little George Mitchell was either thrown from the car or crawled from it when it was turning over. Anyway, he was standing in the road when the car landed in the ditch and, along with the rest of the party, succeeded in finally attracting attention by their cries.

Another man and woman came running up. By the time the car was managed to wriggle out and with the aid of the others pulled out Mr. Hines. The others were then dragged out one by one.

Help was then summoned from the Hines garage. First aid was given at a nearby farm house. The party was brought into town and attended by Dr. R. L. Sensesch.

Surfaced Dislocated Shoulder.  
Mrs. Clarke was the most seriously hurt, sustaining a dislocated shoulder and a deep cut under the eye. Mrs. Hines was bruised about the back where the wheel of the car pinned her to the earth. Mrs. Mitchell, Mr. Hines and the two boys escaped with bruises and scratches.

The accident occurred just over the state line on the Niles road. Mrs. Hines was at the wheel. While making a turn in the road the car struck some deep sand and Mrs. Hines suddenly found the wheel spinning in her hands and unable to control it. The next instant the car shot into a ditch and turned three distinct somersaults before it stopped.

Mrs. Hines stated that their greatest fear while under the car was of an explosion. That none came is considered a miracle by garage men who went to their assistance, as the tank was nearly full of gasoline.

## CHICAGO WILL SPEND MILLIONS ON PLAYGROUNDS

CHICAGO, May 3.—During the next four years Chicago will spend \$19,000,000 for public play grounds, if the plans started by Mayor Thompson are carried out. The executive said he has already been assured of contributions amounting to more than \$200,000 for this purpose. Last year the city spent about \$1,200,000 for recreation parks for children and about the same amount is available from city funds for the fiscal year.

Mayor Thompson proposes to spend this amount for additional sites every year and to depend upon gifts by public spirited citizens for the remainder of his \$10,000,000 fund.

## ERNEST MORRIS, 67, NILES RESIDENT, IS DEAD

NILES, Mich., May 3.—Ernest Morris, 67 years old, an employee of the local paper mills here for 36 years, died Sunday night at 11 o'clock of apoplexy. Members of his family returning home at 7:30 o'clock found him in the yard of his home and carried him into the house, but he died before aid came.

He is survived by a sister, Mrs. Calvin DeFries in South Bend, and a son, George Morris of South Bend. Four other children survive him.

## COMMITTEE MEMBERS AUTOMATICALLY REMOVED

INDIANAPOLIS, May 3.—Atty. Gen. Milburn, in answer to Bernard Korbly, state chairman, today ruled that seven members of the democratic state committee who held appointive offices of some sort, automatically were removed from the state committee when the new primary law went into effect.

## REVENUE RECEIPTS LARGER

Collections made by Revenue Collector Butler during the month of April amounted to \$22,278.52 in addition to \$72 collected for special taxes and \$2.54 collected under the Harrison drug law. These collections exceeded the amount collected during the preceding month, which amount was \$20,375.50.

## HAIL STORM SWEEPS MISSOURI, ONE DEAD

ST. LOUIS, May 3.—Reports filtering in over partially restored lines of communication today told of the worst storm in a generation that swept Missouri yesterday. One death was reported, that of Leo Hanley, 18 years old, who was struck by lightning at Sturgeon, Mo.

Reports from several places stated that hailstones as large of baseballs fell during the storm in this city many streets were flooded.

More than a score of persons attending fashionable churches on King's highway were taken from the chills to dozy, dazed, in an instant. The benefit to the crops, it was believed, would more than offset the damage done by the hail and rain.

## TO TRY SWOBODA ON CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE

PARIS, May 3.—After a series of inquiries into the nationality and antecedents of Raymond Swoboda, the alleged German spy, the French court martial being conducted by Capt. Jules Gaudier, will soon hear an investigation charges of espionage and incendiarism against the prisoner. These are founded upon Swoboda's alleged attempt to blow up the French liner Touraine at sea, while the constitutional war supplies to this country from New York.

According to the Matin, Swoboda was denounced publicly in a Parisian cafe as a German spy by an interview last fall, but he produced papers showing he was an American and threatened to have the woman arrested.

## MITCHELL SAYS CITIES DEMAND HOME RULE

CHICAGO, May 3.—John Purroy Mitchell, mayor of New York, spent several hours in Chicago today, en route to Cody, Wyo., in an interview he stated his position on the question of home rule for large cities, and said the cities of New York state were going to demand that form of government. He said that the constitutional convention to be held before the end of the year.

Mayor Mitchell was accompanied by Mrs. Mitchell, A. A. Anderson, and Donal H. Hovers. They will spend several weeks hunting on Mr. Anderson's ranch before proceeding to San Francisco and San Diego to attend the expositions.

## TWO NORWEGIAN SHIPS TORPEDOED BY GERMANS

LEITH, Scotland, May 3.—The Norwegian steamship Baldwin was torpedoed by a German submarine in the North sea on Sunday. Her crew of 17 men was landed here today.

COPENHAGEN, May 3.—The Norwegian steamer Laila, a ship of 753 tons, has been torpedoed in the North sea by a German submarine. She was enroute from Bergen to England with a cargo of coal.

The Laila was the second Norwegian ship reported to have been destroyed by the Germans within 24 hours.

## COAL STRIKE ENDING IS ONLY MATTER OF HOURS

CLEVELAND, O., May 3.—Settlement of the eastern Ohio coal miners' strike was predicted to be a matter of hours of today when a joint committee of operators and miners reconvened here after adjournment over Sunday.

Formal adoption of agreements for operations has been effected, and dead work was believed sure, both sides stating they thought there would be no trouble over that question.

This action will pave the way to consideration of the weight of the run, the tonnage or mining price.

## MATES OF COAST SHIPS ASK RAISE, MAY STRIKE

NEW YORK, May 3.—A strike has been declared by mates on the coastwise vessels and unless the ship owners at once increase the mates' wages to \$100 per month it is likely that all the ships of the Clyde, Mallory, Morgan, Ward and Porto Rico lines will be affected. These companies, however, have balked at paying the increase.

Some of the vessels of the lines are scheduled to sail until Wednesday and it will not be until then that the effect of the strike will be known.

## ALLIES AFFECT NEW LANDING AT KERIKLI

French Force Begins Advance North from Asiatic Side of Straits.

LONDON, May 3.—Another landing of the allies in the Dardanelles sphere of operations has been effected, the French landing an army at Kerikli, on the Asiatic side of the strait, about 15 miles south of the entrance. This force has begun an advance toward the north.

A dispatch from Athens to the Daily Mail states that fighting between British forces and Turks on the peninsula of Gallipoli is in progress between Gaba Tepeh, on the Aegean sea side of the peninsula, and Maidon, on the Dardanelles side.

Trenches of the Turks lying through Eski Kenio were violently bombarded by ships from the Gulf of Saros. Trenches reported hearing heavy gun fire on Sunday and it is believed that the allied fleet was again bombarding the inner Turkish forts on the Dardanelles narrows.

British forces have been more successful than the French in the fighting on Dardanelles littoral. French who advanced inland from Yenli Shehr were compelled to retire to the coast, where as the British held their position on the Gallipoli peninsula and the union jack is now flying over some of the works that were formerly held by the Turks.

# SWEARS BARNES REFUSED AID TO TAMMANY HEAD

Roosevelt Lawyers Establish Communication Between G. O. P. and Democratic Leaders, But Witness Is Tartar.

## NEWSPAPER MAN IS AID TO PLAINTIFF

Swears Latter Told Him He Would Let Murphy "Pull His Own Chestnuts Out of the Fire" in 1911.

COURT HOUSE, SYRACUSE, N. Y., May 3.—For the first time in the long trial the Roosevelt forces today succeeded in showing combination between William Barnes and Charles F. Murphy about legislation in Albany.

But John M. Bowers caught a Tartar in Walter Arndt, who swore that Barnes told him he turned Murphy down.

"Let Murphy pull his own chestnuts out of the fire," Arndt, formerly a New York correspondent at Albany, said Barnes remarked.

Murphy, according to Arndt's version of an interview with Barnes in 1911, had asked republican help to kill the direct primary bill.

It was Roosevelt's first evidence to prove his assertion on which the libel suit is based, that Barnes and Murphy were political allies.

"In that one instance," explained a Roosevelt lawyer, Barnes may have refused to aid Murphy, but we have established the fact that they were in communication.

The ghost of St. Thomas C. Platt again today stalked through the libel trial in answer to Edward T. Platt produced in answer to Bowers' subpoena, letters from Platt to Barnes and Roosevelt to Platt, covering the period from 1890 to 1909. Platt insisted that all be head. The court finally agreed to let a lawyer for each side use Platt at recess and pick out the desired letters.

Dolan Resumes Stand.  
Michael S. Dolan, general manager of the Argus, of Albany, resumed the witness stand when court reopened today. Court, jury, lawyers and principals seemed refreshed by the ordeal and rested. The colored was beaming from recollections of the relations he received from Syracuse when he attended the First Reformed church yesterday morning, and took a long automobile ride in the afternoon.

Nolan, who was in the audience during examination when court adjourned Friday, went on with his testimony about the alleged city, county and state committee combine in Albany controlled by Barnes from which it is alleged Barnes profited.

It was predicted by counsel for the former president that letters more incriminating than any produced by Barnes would result from Frank Platt's testimony.

Dolan was a most reluctant witness and clashes were frequent between him and Bowers.

J. J. Dickinson of Washington, formerly a New York correspondent at Albany, told of an interview he had with Barnes in 1908. "Barnes told me," he testified, "that he had no illusions as to politics. He said he held party success to be paramount."

Maj. Dickinson